

## Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	<i>page</i> x
<i>Foreword</i>	xvii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xxxiv
<b>PART I THE UNITED STATES</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 The US Class Action from a Utilitarian Perspective: Balancing Social Benefits and Social Costs</b>	<b>3</b>
Robert G. Bone	
<b>2 Civil Rights, Access to Counsel, and Injunctive Class Actions in the United States</b>	<b>25</b>
Maureen Carroll	
<b>3 Class Action Nuisance Suits: Evidence from Frequent Filer Shareholder Plaintiffs</b>	<b>39</b>
Sean J. Griffith	
<b>4 How Many Class Actions Are Meritless?</b>	<b>59</b>
Brian T. Fitzpatrick	
<b>5 The Future of Aggregate Litigation in the United States</b>	<b>71</b>
Robert Klonoff	
<b>PART II THE AMERICAS</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>6 Mandatory Arbitration of Intra-corporate Disputes in Brazil: A Beacon of Light for Shareholder Litigation?</b>	<b>93</b>
Patricia Gil Lemstra and Joseph A. McCahery	
<b>7 Cold Facts from the Great White North: Empirical Truths, Contemporary Challenges and Class Action Reform</b>	<b>109</b>
Jasminka Kalajdzic and Catherine Piché	
<b>8 Class Action in Brazil: Overview, Current Trends and Case Studies</b>	<b>129</b>
Carlos Portugal Gouvêa and Helena Campos Refosco	

	<b>PART III EUROPE</b>	151
9	<b>English Systems of Multiparty Litigation</b> Neil Andrews	153
10	<b>Class Actions in Switzerland</b> Beat Brändli	176
11	<b>Class Actions in Belgium</b> Hans De Wulf	194
12	<b>The New Italian Regulation on Class Actions</b> Paolo Giudici and Beatrice Zuffi	217
13	<b>Collective Litigation in German Civil Procedure</b> Axel Halfmeier	233
14	<b>Class Action à la française</b> Maria José Azar-Baud and Véronique Magnier	247
15	<b>The Dutch Mechanisms for Collective Redress: Solid, and Excellent within Reach</b> C. F. Van der Elst and W. C. T. Weterings	272
	<b>PART IV ASIA AND THE SOUTH PACIFIC</b>	303
16	<b>The Emergence and Reform of the New Zealand Class Action</b> Nikki Chamberlain and Susan Watson	305
17	<b>Representative Proceedings in Singapore: Is the Time Ripe for Reform?</b> Eunice Chua	334
18	<b>Class Action in China: Challenges and Opportunities</b> Robin Hui Huang	350
19	<b>Class Actions in Australia</b> Michael Legg and Samuel J. Hickey	366
20	<b>Empirical and Practical Perspectives on Twenty-Seven Years of Product Liability Class Actions in Australia</b> Julian Schimmel, Nina Abbey and Vince Morabito	391
21	<b>Securities Class Actions in Korea</b> Hai Jin Park and Hyeok-Joon Rho	419
22	<b>A Review of the Current Status of, and Future Issues Facing, Consumer Class Action Systems in Japan</b> Taeko Morita and Daisuke Eguchi	440

*Contents*

ix

23	<b>The Indian Securities Fraud Class Action: Is Class Arbitration the Answer?</b> Brian T. Fitzpatrick and Randall Thomas	462
	<b>PART V MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA</b>	479
24	<b>Class Actions in South Africa: A Need for Certainty</b> Theo Broodryk	481
25	<b>Class Actions and the Regulatory State: Lessons from Israel</b> Shay Lavie	503
26	<b>The Israeli Public Class Action Fund: New Approach for Integrating Business and Social Responsibility</b> Eli Bukspan	528